

Assessing the Human Rights Situation of Internally Displaced Persons (IDP) in Kalma Camp, Darfur, Sudan After the Withdrawal of African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur UNAMID

An Abstract of Thesis by Mohammed Babiker Hassan Abdelrahman

This research study contributes to understanding the situation of displaced people in the Kalma camp located in Darfur after the withdrawal of the African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID). The study was conducted to intricately understand the human rights violations of the displaced people living in camps, despite the presence of the stakeholders like the UN Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in Sudan (UNITAMS), the Sudanese Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC), and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR). It focuses on the plight of displaced people and assesses the level of human rights violations they experience in the Kalma camp. To evaluate the findings, the study includes interviews with twelve diverse subjects ranging from Kalma residents to Kalma camp & IDP representatives, social workers, and other experts. The aim was to uncover solutions at the local, national, and international levels to prevent the displaced from experiencing human rights violations in the Kalma camp after the withdrawal of UNAMID. The study further explores the possibilities of involving the local people and integrating all stakeholders so that a clear approach can be adopted to prevent the displaced from experiencing further human rights violations.

Keywords: *Displaced, IDP, UNITAMS, Kalma camp, Darfur, human rights violation, challenges and solutions*